

# Triple Band MIMO Antenna System for 5G Mobile Terminals

Mrs. M. Saranya  
Assistant Professor,  
Department of Electronics and communication  
Engineering, Sri Shanmuga College Of Engineering And  
Technology, pullipalayam, Tamilnadu, India

M Menaka  
UG Scholar,  
Department of Electronics And Communication  
Engineering, Sri Shanmuga College of Engineering and  
Technology, pullipalayam,  
Tamilnadu, India

S Karpagam  
UG Scholar,  
Department of Electronics And Communication  
Engineering,Sri Shanmuga College of Engineering and  
Technology, pullipalayam, Tamilnadu, India

M Priyadarshini  
UG Scholar,  
Department of Electronics And Communication  
Engineering, Sri Shanmuga College of Engineering and  
Technology, pullipalayam, Tamilnadu, India

**Abstract:-** A new tri-band monopole antenna for multi input multioutput (MIMO) operation is reflected grounded antennas are generally used because they satisfy all the conditions, but they aren't practical due to their fairly big size and their 3D figure. So the world is moving to MIMO antennas. MIMO technology can enhance data transmission speed and gives a resistance to multiple path fading which has been extensively delved. The MIMO antenna is designed on FR4 Substrate, whose triband performance is generated by antenna design. In our proposed triband MIMO Antenna we use reach frequentness at range of 6-10 GHZ in variation of 0.5 step sizes.

**Keywords:** 5G, sub-6GHz, triadic band antenna, MIMO, mobile terminal antenna.

## I. INTRODUCTION

Besides its emotional features 5G frequentness face a implicit problem related to low penetration power due to which the signal fades and gets weaker while transmitted from transmitter to receiver using one antenna at each end. In order to enhance the range of transmitted signal, Multiple Input Multiple Affair (MIMO) systems are used. MIMO antennas can be a better result especially when dealing with compact battery powered bias. It has been observed that it's veritably delicate to gain a high gain using a single antenna so multiple antennas are to be used.

## II. DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED SYSTEM

In this design work, “ MIMO ANTENNA FOR 5G Operations “, the main ideal is to get the most suitable and optimized antenna parameters similar as frequency, VSWR, return loss etc. For this colorful options in Antenna Design Software's used efficiently. We use effective array system like 6 \* 6 and 8 \* 8 patch and feeds as setup to get advantages from the being set of antenna. We'll make a relative study analysis for our conception. We planned to use HFSS software to make design rudiments of antenna, and to get required affair of pre-processing and post-processing ways

## 2.1 LITERATURE REVIEW

- A Quadrangle-Port Dual-Band MIMO Antenna Array for 5G Smartphone Operations, Jianlin Huang, Guiting Dong, Jing Cai, Han Li and Gui Liu. February2021Electronics 10 (5)542www.mdpi.com/journal/electronics. A quadrangle - harborage antenna array operating in 3.5 GHz band (3.4 – 3.6 GHz) and 5 GHz band (4.8 – 5 GHz) for fifth - generation (5G) smartphone operations is presented in this paper. The single antenna element consists of an L - shaped strip, a parasitic cube strip, and a modified Z - shaped strip'.

## Advantages

Due to different type of quadrangle anchorages used in this paper it has better transmission when compared to former Styles.

## Debit

The strip spaces has been lapped at some cases due to some complicated geometrical shape used.

TABLE I. OPTIMIZED DIMENSIONS OF THE ANTENNA

Parameters	$L_1$	$L_2$	$L_3$	$L_4$	$W_1$	$W_2$
Value(mm)	11.3	3	6.5	4	1	4
Parameters	$D_1$	$H_f$	$L_f$	$W_f$	$H_a$	$G_1$
Value(mm)	1.95	6	6.8	1	6.8	0.5

Fig. 1. The perspective view of the proposed antenna system

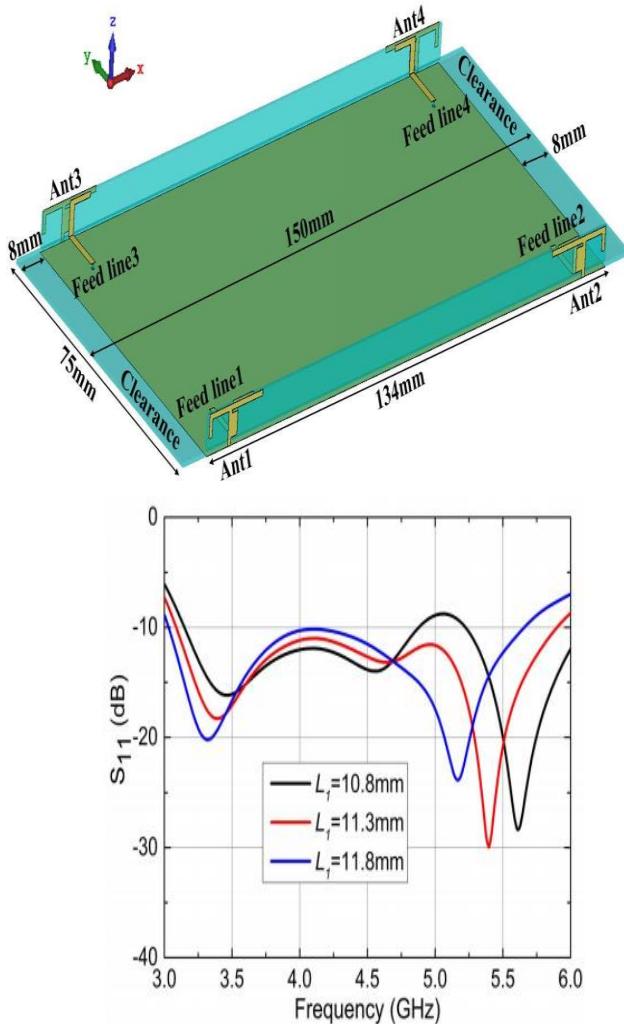


Fig. 3. Simulated S11 of the antenna varies as a function of L1.

## 2.2 PROBLEMS IDENTIFIED:

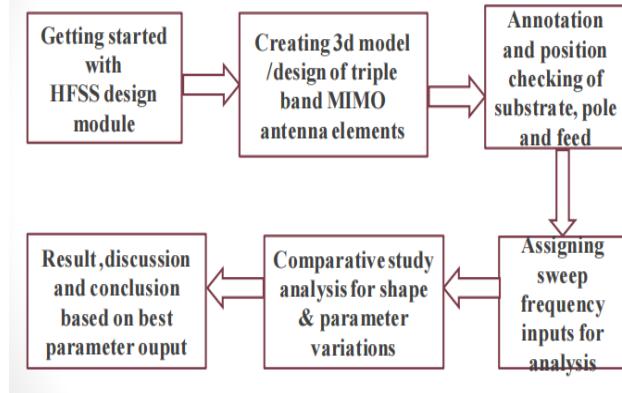
With an increase in the number of users, the frequency allocation is getting deficient due to limited channel bandwidth. Within the same frequency the number of users cannot exceed a certain specified limit. It thus becomes a necessity to have a wider bandwidth and a faster data rate for rapid transmission and reception of high quality multimedia wirelessly from one terminal to the other. To cater for this problem, 5G frequencies are under research due to their wider bandwidth..

## 2.3 ADVANTAGE OF PROPOSED SYSTEM:

MIMO technology can enhance data transmission speed and gives a resistance to multiple path fading which has been widely investigated. The MIMO wireless system has demonstrated the capability to increase the communication spectral efficiency in a multipath environment. The rectangular microstrip antenna is used in wireless communication due to its low profile, small size and light weight. A microstrip patch antenna consists of a radiating patch on one side of a dielectric substrate which as a ground plane on the other side. It has compact geometry

size even with increased number of array elements due to suitable

## 2.4 BLOCK DIAGRAM



## III. PARAMETER DETAILS:

• The methods used to setup the simulation are outlined as the following steps being followed:

- Layers Setup.
- Model Setup.
- Excitation Setup.
- Analysis Setup.
- Plotting Results.

## IV. SOFTWARE REQUIRED

• ANSYS HFSS v15.0 (For all modeling, analysis and simulation). Ansys HFSS is a commercial finite element Method solver for electromagnetic structures From Ansys. The acronym stands for high-frequency Structure simulator. HFSS is one of several commercial Tools used for antenna design, and the design of Complex radio frequency electronic circuit elements Including filters, transmission lines, and packaging. Prof. Cendes and his brother Nicholas Cendes founded Ansoft and sold HFSS stand-alone under a 1989 Marketing relationship with Hewlett-Packard, and Bundled into Ansoft products.

## V. CONCLUSION

Further antennas contribute to further data transmission is the introductory idea behind MIMO technology. In order to meet advanced demands in our wireless networks, MIMO is veritably promising language. Massive MIMO is considered one of the results for 5G, wireless, LAN and wireless WAN to support larger geographical area. In our proposed system we used compact design with different type of array structure rudiments in order to increase the bandwidth ranges effectively with bettered field intensities.

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